

# Index

## A

Abel map .. 30, 140, 188, 406, **562**  
Abelian differentials 187, 286, **559**  
abelianization ..... 36, 65  
action–angle variables **10**, 164, 510  
adjoint action ..... **572**  
adjoint linear system .... **138**, 345  
adjoint representation ..... **574**  
Adler trace ..... **340**, 459  
AKS scheme ..... **92**, 116, 341  
Arnold theorem ..... 10

## B

Bäcklund transformations ..... **71**  
Baker–Akhiezer function **149**, 186,  
188, 220, 227, 285, 329, 335,  
344, 349, 387, 401  
bihamiltonian structure .. **363**, 392  
bilinear identities ..... 346  
Bloch solutions .195, **226**, 385, 408  
bosonization ..... **308**

## C

Calogero–Moser model .. **206**, 214,  
242, 244  
canonical bundle ..... **552**  
canonical coordinates .... 161, 193,  
197, **519**  
canonical cycles ..... **559**  
canonical transformation .... 8, 11  
Cartan matrix ..... **579**  
Cartan subalgebra .. 110, 445, **575**  
Casimir operator .45, 46, 102, 300,  
307, **582**  
Cauchy determinant ..... **311**  
central extension ..... 63, 365  
chiral fields ..... 443, 470  
classical double ..... **537**  
coadjoint action ..... **41**, 94  
coadjoint orbit 41, 44, 94, 103, 115,  
127, 156  
conformal invariance .... 392, **444**,  
463, 468

coproduct ..... **580**  
cotangent bundle ..... 233, **521**

## D

Darboux theorem ..... 10, **519**  
degenerate Poisson bracket ... **517**  
degree of divisor ..... **553**  
desingularization ... 133, 170, **546**,  
548  
divisor ..... **553**  
dressing transformation .... **74**, 76,  
463, 471, 542  
Drinfeld–Sokolov construction **364**,  
450  
dualization ..... **87**  
dynamical divisor .. 130, **135**, 141,  
183, 193, 220, 403

## E

eigenvector bundle . **130**, 153, 183,  
218  
elementary flows ..... **49**  
elliptic functions ..... 206, **567**  
equivalent divisors ..... **553**  
Euler top ..... **19**, 33, 40, 48  
exchange algebra ..... **455**  
exponential map ..... **572**

## F

factorization . **55**, 57, 96, 153, 463,  
496  
fermions ..... **303**, 395  
finite zone solutions **175**, 228, 408,  
483  
Fock space ..... **303**  
Fuchs relation ..... **260**, 283

## G

Gaudin model ..... **240**  
Gelfand–Dickey ..... **38**, 68, 337  
Gelfand–Levitan–Marchenko .. **498**  
genus ..... 126, **549**  
geodesics ..... 25, 110  
Grassmannian ..... **316**, 331

<b>H</b>	
Hamilton–Jacobi equation . . . . .	163
Hamiltonian reduction . . . . .	24, 109, 118, 128, 207, 233, 244, 366, <b>529</b>
Hamiltonian vector field . . . . .	9, <b>518</b>
hierarchy . . . . .	<b>53</b> , 74, 249, 341
highest root . . . . .	<b>579</b>
highest weight . . . . .	448, <b>581</b> , 591
Hirota equation . . . . .	<b>280</b> , 302, <b>314</b> , 394, 452
Hirota operators <b>280</b> , 302, 313, 394	
Hitchin systems . . . . .	<b>232</b>
hyperelliptic curve . . . . .	181, 379, 400, 482, <b>547</b>
<b>I</b>	
irregular singular points . . . . .	<b>252</b>
isomonodromic flows . . . . .	265, <b>266</b>
isospectral . . . . .	<b>12</b>
Iwasawa decomposition . . . . .	<b>110</b>
<b>J</b>	
Jacobi identity . . . . .	15
Jacobi matrices . . . . .	<b>105</b>
Jacobi problem . . . . .	<b>25</b>
Jacobi–Trudy formula . . . . .	326
Jacobian torus . . . . .	145, <b>562</b>
Jacobian variety . . . . .	30, <b>562</b>
Jost solutions . . . . .	<b>487</b>
<b>K</b>	
Kac–Moody algebra . . . . .	179, 468, <b>587</b>
KdV equation . . . . .	<b>356</b>
KdV Hamiltonians . . . . .	356, <b>389</b>
KdV hierarchy . . . . .	<b>355</b> , <b>386</b>
Kepler problem . . . . .	<b>17</b>
Killing form . . . . .	<b>575</b>
Kirillov symplectic form . . . . .	<b>524</b>
Kostant–Kirillov bracket . . . . .	43, 44, 88, 156, 207, 357, <b>523</b> , 534
Kowalevski top . . . . .	<b>22</b> , 120, 169
KP equation . . . . .	<b>344</b>
KP hierarchy . . . . .	228, 281, 330, <b>341</b>
<b>L</b>	
Lagrange top . . . . .	<b>20</b> , 34, 41
Lamé function . . . . .	209, <b>568</b>
Lax connection . . . . .	<b>64</b> , 74, 446, 469
Lax equation . . . . .	<b>11</b> , 35, 42, 95, 142, 180, 209, 399
Lax pair . . . . .	<b>11</b> , 13, 95, 96, 121, 179
level of representation . . . . .	<b>592</b>
Lie–Poisson action . . . . .	<b>538</b>
line bundle . . . . .	<b>551</b>
linear system . . . . .	53, <b>63</b> , 125, 186, 401, 484
linearization . . . . .	<b>143</b> , 406
Liouville equation . . . . .	<b>443</b>
Liouville theorem . . . . .	<b>7</b> , 10
Liouville tori . . . . .	<b>10</b> , 164, 203
loop algebra . . . . .	42, 93, <b>587</b>
<b>M</b>	
matrix of periods . . . . .	<b>559</b>
Miura transformation . . . . .	<b>360</b> , 449, 457
moment map . . . . .	112, 233, 244, 366, <b>528</b> , 533
monodromy matrix <b>63</b> , 72, 79, 194, 259, 384, 467, 506	
<b>N</b>	
Neumann model <b>23</b> , 27, 34, 41, 49, 128, 137, 146, 162, 164	
Noether theorem . . . . .	<b>528</b>
non–Abelian Hamiltonian . . . . .	79, 467, <b>539</b> , 543
normal order . . . . .	<b>304</b>
null vectors . . . . .	<b>425</b>
<b>O</b>	
operator $\nabla$ . . . . .	61, 277, 354, 390
<b>P</b>	
Painlevé property . . . . .	<b>290</b>
path–ordered exponential . . . . .	64
phase shift . . . . .	398
Plücker relations . . . . .	<b>317</b>
point bundle . . . . .	<b>552</b>
Poisson bracket . . . . .	6, <b>516</b>
Poisson manifold . . . . .	<b>517</b>
Poisson–Lie group . . . . .	78, 465, <b>534</b> , 535

Poissonian action ..... **526**  
 polar part ..... 35  
 product of bundles ..... **552**  
 Prym variety ..... 174  
 pseudo differential operators .. 328,  
**338**, 386, 459

## R

$R^\pm$  projectors ..... 78, 181, 464  
 r-bracket ..... **87**, 541  
 r-matrix ... **14**, 45, 72, 78, 87, 100,  
 102, 180, 210, 506  
 rank of an algebra ..... **575**  
 reality conditions ..... 200, 409  
 reduced Poisson bracket .114, **531**,  
 532  
 reduction group ..... 40  
 regular singular points ..... **251**  
 representation ..... **574**  
 representation of Lie algebras . 108  
 Riccati equations ..... 277, 386  
 Riemann bilinear identity 155, 287,  
 436, **560**, 561  
 Riemann problem ..... **261**  
 Riemann surface ..... 30, **545**  
 Riemann theorem ..... 222, **564**  
 Riemann's constants ..... **564**  
 Riemann–Hilbert ... **54**, 57, 74, 80,  
 236, 261, 496, 568  
 Riemann–Hurwitz formula .... 126,  
 172, 182, 218, 284, **549**  
 Riemann–Roch 135, 186, 235, **556**,  
 557, 558  
 root ..... 98, 110, **576**  
 Ruijsenaars–Schneider model . **480**

## S

Sato's formula ... 60, **279**, 335, 352  
 scattering data ..... 487, **490**, 497  
 Schlesinger equations .... **269**, 273  
 Schlesinger transformation .... **270**  
 Schroedinger discrete ..... **183**  
 Schroedinger equation ..... 383  
 Schur polynomials ..... **322**  
 Schwarzian derivative ..... **445**  
 section of bundle ..... **551**

Semenov–Tian–Shansky bracket ..  
 466, **541**

semi infinite wedge product ... **319**  
 semi-simple Lie algebra ..... **575**  
 separation of variables . 18, 27, 28,  
 162, 418

Serre relations ..... **579**, 590  
 sigma model ..... **69**, 83  
 sine–Gordon hierarchy ... 471, 473  
 sine–Gordon model ... **70**, 467, 486  
 Sklyanin bracket **72**, 196, 454, 506,  
 540

soliton solutions **79**, 314, 395, 419,  
 471, 502

spectral curve .. **125**, 181, 216, 399  
 spectral parameter ..... 33, **35**, 62

stationary flows ..... 175, 399  
 Stokes matrix ..... **256**

Stokes sectors ..... 253, **256**

symmetric spaces ... 110, 118, 244  
 symplectic form . 44, 160, 191, 199,  
 224, 415, 423, 475, **516**

symplectic transformations ... **518**

## T

tau function **59**, 109, 154, 189, 274,  
 288, 300, **311**, 322, 333, 352,  
 394, 422, 451, 472

tensor notation ..... **14**

theta function . 145, 150, 188, 222,  
 402, **563**

Toda chain closed ..... **178**

Toda chain open ..... **97**

Toda field ..... 445

topological charge ..... **474**, 487

twisted algebra ..... **589**

## U

ultralocality ..... **72**, 454

## V

Verma module ..... **582**

vertex operator 300, **310**, 472, 592

Virasoro algebra ..... 363, 392, 456

Volterra group ..... **341**

**W**

wave function ..... **53**, 58,  
64, 70, 150, 183, 226, 329,  
344, 383, 447

weight ..... **581**, 590

Weyl group ..... 106, **578**

Weyl vector ..... 446

Whitham average ..... **374**, 433

Whitham equations ..... 378, 440

Wick theorem ..... **304**

**Y**

Yang–Baxter equation . 16, 47, **88**,  
102, 213, 538

Yang–Baxter modified equation **88**,  
92, 102

Young diagram ..... **321**

**Z**

Zakharov–Shabat .. **35**, 65, 74, 249

zero curvature .... 51, 63, 250, 445

zones allowed ..... 200, 409

zones forbidden ..... 200, 409